LOCAL MITIGATION PLAN REVIEW TOOL

Jurisdiction Name & State: East Montpelier, Vermont

The Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool demonstrates how the Local Mitigation Plan meets the regulation in 44 CFR §201.6 and offers States and FEMA Mitigation Planners an opportunity to provide feedback to the community.

- The <u>Regulation Checklist</u> provides a summary of FEMA's evaluation of whether the Plan has addressed all requirements.
- The <u>Plan Assessment</u> identifies the plan's strengths as well as documents areas for future improvement.
- The Multi-jurisdiction Summary Sheet is an optional worksheet that can be used to document how each jurisdiction met the requirements of the each Element of the Plan (Planning Process; Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment; Mitigation Strategy; Plan Review, Evaluation, and Implementation; and Plan Adoption).

The FEMA Mitigation Planner must reference this *Local Mitigation Plan Review Guide* when completing the *Local Mitigation Plan Review Tool*.

Title of Plan: Hazard Mitigation

Date of Plan: 7/23/2019

	Plan		3			
Single or Multi-jurisdiction plan? S				Update? Plan Update		
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State Reviewer:	Ţ	Title:		Date:		
Stephanie A. Smith		Hazard M	itigation Planner	8/5/19		
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Date Received in FEMA Region I						
Plan Not Approved						
Plan Approvable Pending Adoption	n					
Plan Approved						

Jurisdiction: East Montpelier

SECTION 1: REGULATION CHECKLIST

INSTRUCTIONS: The Regulation Checklist must be completed by FEMA. The purpose of the Checklist is to identify the location of relevant or applicable content in the Plan by Element/sub-element and to determine if each requirement has been 'Met' or 'Not Met.' The 'Required Revisions' summary at the bottom of each Element must be completed by FEMA to provide a clear explanation of the revisions that are required for plan approval. Required revisions must be explained for each plan sub-element that is 'Not Met.' Sub-elements should be referenced in each summary by using the appropriate numbers (A1, B3, etc.), where applicable. Requirements for each Element and sub-element are described in detail in this *Plan Review Guide* in Section 4, Regulation Checklist.

1. REGULATION CHECKLIST Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	Location in Plan (section and/or page number)	Met	Not Met
ELEMENT A. PLANNING PROCESS			
A1. Does the Plan document the planning process, including how it was prepared and who was involved in the process for each jurisdiction? (Requirement §201.6(c)(1))	Section 4, Page 7- 11	х	
A2. Does the Plan document an opportunity for neighboring communities, local and regional agencies involved in hazard mitigation activities, agencies that have the authority to regulate development as well as other interests to be involved in the planning process? (Requirement §201.6(b)(2))	Section 4, Page 9- 11	x	
A3. Does the Plan document how the public was involved in the planning process during the drafting stage? (Requirement §201.6(b)(1)) Since the plan was out for public comment when submitted, make sure to update with any additional feedback received. I would also update the headers in table 1 and 2 to past tense, individuals who were invited to comment.	Section 4, Page 7- 11		
CVRPC: Table 1 updated to "were invited," Table 2 updated to "were invited." On page 9, language was updated to include, "Staff received comments from Vermont Emergency Management from a preliminary draft review and also from Ned Swanberg, Regional Floodplain Manager for the Central Vermont region. These comments are attached at the end of the plan." Comments are attached as a pdf to the end of the plan.			X
A4. Does the Plan describe the review and incorporation of existing plans, studies, reports, and technical information? (Requirement §201.6(b)(3))	Section 4, Page 11- 12	х	
A5. Is there discussion of how the community(ies) will continue public participation in the plan maintenance process? (Requirement §201.6(c)(4)(iii))	Section 4, Page 12- 13. Page 55	х	

A6. Is there a description of the method and schedule for keeping the plan current (monitoring, evaluating and updating the mitigation plan within a 5-year cycle)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(4)(i)) Is there a specific SB meeting each year that you will be monitoring and evaluating?	A6. Is there a description of the method and schedule for keeping the plan current (monitoring, evaluating and updating the mitigation plan within a 5-year cycle)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(4)(i)) Is there a specific SB meeting each year that you will be monitoring and evaluating? CVRPC: Page 13 amended to reflect "amended without formal readoption at an annual April Select Board meeting." CVRPC can discuss which month would be most appropriate with East Montpelier.	1. REGULATION CHECKLIST Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	Location in Plan (section and/or page number)	Met	Not Met
	adoption at an annual April Select Board meeting." CVRPC can discuss which month would be most appropriate with East Montpelier.	A6. Is there a description of the method and schedule for keeping the plan current (monitoring, evaluating and updating the mitigation plan within a 5-year cycle)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(4)(i)) Is there a specific SB meeting each year that you will be monitoring and	Section 4, Page 12-	Met	Me
adoption at an annual April Select Board meeting." CVRPC can discuss		adoption at an annual April Select Board meeting." CVRPC can discuss			
		ELEMENT A: REQUIRED REVISIONS			
ELEMENT B. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION AND RISK ASSESSMENT	ELEMENT B. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION AND RISK ASSESSMENT		NT		
ELEMENT B. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION AND RISK ASSESSMENT B1. Does the Plan include a description of the type, location, and extent of all natural hazards that can affect each jurisdiction(s)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(i)) You will need to include an omission rationale statement, i.e. briefly explain why you are not addressing the other hazards.	B1. Does the Plan include a description of the type, location, and extent of all natural hazards that can affect each jurisdiction(s)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(i)) You will need to include an omission rationale statement, i.e. briefly	B1. Does the Plan include a description of the type, location, and extent of all natural hazards that can affect each jurisdiction(s)? (Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(i)) You will need to include an omission rationale statement, i.e. briefly	Section 5, Page 15-		x

volcano."

"Those hazards not found to pose the greatest threat to East

strategies to address them. Like the State of Vermont Hazard

Mitigation Plan, East Montpelier did not include the following hazards in the risk and vulnerability assessment due to the low occurrence, low vulnerability, and or geographic proximity: civil disturbance, coastal erosion, expansive soils, karst topography, sinkholes, tsunami, and

Montpelier such as snow, cold, landslides, wildfire, infectious disease outbreak, heat, drought, hail, and earthquake are not addressed in this Plan and were not included in the risk and vulnerability assessment due to the low occurrence, low probability of impact or negligible potential impact and scarce community resources (time and money). A review of the Vermont State Hazard Mitigation Plan of November 2018 provides a greater explanation of these hazards and possible mitigation

1. REGULATION CHECKLIST Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	Location in Plan (section and/or page number)	Met	Not Met
B2. Does the Plan include information on previous occurrences of	Section 5, Page 15-	Met	Wict
hazard events and on the probability of future hazard events for each jurisdiction? (Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(i))	34		Х
Make sure the probability you list in the summary section at the end of each hazard profile matches what you have in your hazard assessment			
table on pg. 16.			
table on pg. 10.			
CVRPC: Language amended in Flood/Flash Flood/Fluvial Erosion Hazard Matrix on page 20 to "highly likely," High Wind Matrix to "Highly Likely" (to reflect 4 in chart), Ice Matrix to "Likely". No matrix for Invasive Species?			
Any other past occurrences you can include for ice storms?			
CVRPC: No. See image:			
Storm Events Database			
Search Results for Washington County, Vermont Event Types: Ice Storm			
Washington county contains the following zones: Washington'			
0 events were reported between 01/01/1950 and 05/31/2019 (25353 days) Summary Info:			
Number of County/Zone areas affected: 0 Number of Days with Event: 0			
Number of Days with Event and Death: 0 Number of Days with Event and Death or Injury: 0 Number of Days with Event and Poeath or Injury: 0 Number of Days with Event and Property Damage: 0			
Number of Days with Event and Crop Damage: Under of Event Types reported: Under of Event Types reported: Under of Event Types reported:			
Column Definitions: Mag Magnitude (Dith': Deaths, Inj' Injuries: PrO' Property Damage. (CrO' Crop Damage			
B3. Is there a description of each identified hazard's impact on the	Section 5, Page 20		
community as well as an overall summary of the community's	30001011 3, 1 age 20		Х
vulnerability for each jurisdiction? (Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(ii))			
What you have included in the summary table at the end of each			
hazard profile is a bit light to meet this requirement. Specifically, what			
in East Montpelier is vulnerable to each hazard? E.g. critical facilities,			
specific areas in the community that are the most vulnerable, etc.			
CVRPC: In flood/flash flood/fluvial erosion matrix, added, "within and			
adjacent to the Flood Erosion Hazard Area." In High Wind matrix,			
added "Large trees along roads and utility Right-Of-Ways, as well as			
culverts and bridges across Town." Left Ice the same.			
You have a bit more info in the ice storm section re: vulnerable			
populations, which is good.			
B4. Does the Plan address NFIP insured structures within the	Section 5, Page 18		
jurisdiction that have been repetitively damaged by floods?	Section 5, 1 age 10	Х	
(Requirement §201.6(c)(2)(ii))			
ELEMENT B: REQUIRED REVISIONS	l	1	
ELEMENT C. MITIGATION STRATEGY			
LLLIVICINT C. IVIITIGATION STRATEGY			

1. REGULATION CHECKLIST	Location in Plan (section and/or		Not
Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	page number)	Met	Met
C1. Does the plan document each jurisdiction's existing authorities,	Section 4, Page 11-		
policies, programs and resources and its ability to expand on and	12		Х
improve these existing policies and programs? (Requirement			
§201.6(c)(3))			
The list in section 4.2 is a start—you will need to include whether you			
can improve or expand upon any of these capabilities to better			
implement mitigation actions. Most communities address this in a table, let me know if it would be helpful to see an example from a			
different plan.			
CVRPC: Table added on p. 12. List adapted to Table and will be finished.			
C2. Does the Plan address each jurisdiction's participation in the NFIP	Section 5, Page 18-		
and continued compliance with NFIP requirements, as appropriate? (Requirement §201.6(c)(3)(ii))	19	Х	
C3. Does the Plan include goals to reduce/avoid long-term	Section 7, Page 36		
vulnerabilities to the identified hazards? (Requirement §201.6(c)(3)(i))			Х
I'm not seeing your hazard mitigation goals.			
CVRPC: Added/Replaced text on p. 38 to include: "The 2019 Local			
Hazard Mitigation Plan consists of the following goals:			
1. To reduce the risk to human life and property from the natural hazard of fluvial erosion.			
2. To reduce the risk to human life and property from the natural hazard of inundation flooding.			
3. To reduce the risk to human life and property from the natural hazard of wind storms.			
4. To reduce the risk to human life and property from the natural hazard of ice storms.			
5. To reduce the risk to human life and property from the hazard of invasive species."			
C4. Does the Plan identify and analyze a comprehensive range of	Section 7, Page 36		
specific mitigation actions and projects for each jurisdiction being		X	
considered to reduce the effects of hazards, with emphasis on new and			
existing buildings and infrastructure? (Requirement §201.6(c)(3)(ii))	Costion 7 Dags 27		
C5. Does the Plan contain an action plan that describes how the actions identified will be prioritized (including cost benefit review),	Section 7, Page 37		х
implemented, and administered by each jurisdiction? (Requirement			^
\$201.6(c)(3)(iv)); (Requirement §201.6(c)(3)(iii))			
You will need to include start and end date for your actions, e.g. 2019-			
2021 or Spring 2020-Fall 2020.			
CVRPC: Start dates (2019) added for each action on p. 39, 40.			
"Ongoing" remains since it will be ongoing during the 5-year duration			
of this plan.			

1. REGULATION CHECKLIST	Location in Plan (section and/or		Not
Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	page number)	Met	Met
C6. Does the Plan describe a process by which local governments will	Section 4, Page 13		
integrate the requirements of the mitigation plan into other planning	Section 7, Page 35		Х
mechanisms, such as comprehensive or capital improvement plans,			
when appropriate? (Requirement §201.6(c)(4)(ii))			
Pg. 13 is good re: past integration—briefly include how you will			
continue to integrate the LHMP into other planning mechanisms going			
forward.			
CVRPC: Added on p. 15. "Moving forward, it is the intent of the Town			
to integrate this local hazard mitigation plan's goals into all planning			
processes undertaken by the town, including, but not limited to,			
municipal plan amendments, zoning bylaw amendments, and			
enhanced energy planning."			

ELEMENT C: REQUIRED REVISIONS

ELEMENT D. PLAN REVIEW, EVALUATION, AND IMPLEMENT	ATION (applicable to	plan	
updates only) D1. Was the plan revised to reflect changes in development?	Section 7, Page 35		
(Requirement §201.6(d)(3))			X
You start to address this in section 3.2—include whether vulnerability			
has remained the same, increased or decreased since the previous plan			
and briefly explain based on the location of new development or any			
mitigation project that may have resulted in reduced vulnerability.			
CVRPC: Added language on p. 4 to state, "While development has			
increased in East Montpelier over the last ten years, the locations and			
low densities of these new developments have not caused any			
increases in vulnerability since the last plan," and on p. 16. "Due to the			
upgrading and expansion of the culvert on Quaker Road, the upgrading			
and stabilizing of the hillside on Muddy Brook, the annual reports on			
inundation flooding modeling by Green Mountain Power, and the			
installation of two generators at the school and town garage, East			
Montpelier is less vulnerable in 2019 than in 2014."			
D2. Was the plan revised to reflect progress in local mitigation efforts? (Requirement §201.6(d)(3))	Section 4, Page 13- 14	Х	
D3. Was the plan revised to reflect changes in priorities? (Requirement	Section 7, Page 35		
\$201.6(d)(3))	Section 7, Page 33		Х
I'm not seeing where you address this. Include how priories have			
changed or stayed the same since the previous plan and briefly what			
those priorities are.			
CVRPC: On p. 19, added, "Since the last plan in 2013, Dam Failure and			
Landslides have been removed from the list of priority hazards, but			
flooding, wind, and ice storms have stayed. The 2019 Plan includes a			
discussion of invasive species, which the planning team decided to			
elevate due to the relatively recent influx of damages and illnesses			
caused by them."			

1. REGULATION CHECKLIST	Location in Plan (section and/or		Not
Regulation (44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans)	page number)	Met	Met
ELEMENT D: REQUIRED REVISIONS			
ELEMENT E. PLAN ADOPTION			
E1. Does the Plan include documentation that the plan has been	Page 56	Х	
formally adopted by the governing body of the jurisdiction requesting			
approval? (Requirement §201.6(c)(5))			
E2. For multi-jurisdictional plans, has each jurisdiction requesting			
approval of the plan documented formal plan adoption? (Requiremen	t		
§201.6(c)(5))			
ELEMENT E: REQUIRED REVISIONS			
ELEMENT F. ADDITIONAL STATE REQUIREMENTS (OPTION	JAI FOR STATE REV	IFWFRS	
ONLY; NOT TO BE COMPLETED BY FEMA)			
F1.			
11.			
F2.			
ELEMENT F: REQUIRED REVISIONS			
ELEMENT F: REQUIRED REVISIONS			

SECTION 2: PLAN ASSESSMENT

INSTRUCTIONS: The purpose of the Plan Assessment is to offer the local community more comprehensive feedback to the community on the quality and utility of the plan in a narrative format. The audience for the Plan Assessment is not only the plan developer/local community planner, but also elected officials, local departments and agencies, and others involved in implementing the Local Mitigation Plan. The Plan Assessment must be completed by FEMA. The Assessment is an opportunity for FEMA to provide feedback and information to the community on: 1) suggested improvements to the Plan; 2) specific sections in the Plan where the community has gone above and beyond minimum requirements; 3) recommendations for plan implementation; and 4) ongoing partnership(s) and information on other FEMA programs, specifically RiskMAP and Hazard Mitigation Assistance programs. The Plan Assessment is divided into two sections:

- 1. Plan Strengths and Opportunities for Improvement
- 2. Resources for Implementing Your Approved Plan

Plan Strengths and Opportunities for Improvement is organized according to the plan Elements listed in the Regulation Checklist. Each Element includes a series of italicized bulleted items that are suggested topics for consideration while evaluating plans, but it is not intended to be a comprehensive list. FEMA Mitigation Planners are not required to answer each bullet item, and should use them as a guide to paraphrase their own written assessment (2-3 sentences) of each Element.

The Plan Assessment must not reiterate the required revisions from the Regulation Checklist or be regulatory in nature, and should be open-ended and to provide the community with suggestions for improvements or recommended revisions. The recommended revisions are suggestions for improvement and are not required to be made for the Plan to meet Federal regulatory requirements. The italicized text should be deleted once FEMA has added comments regarding strengths of the plan and potential improvements for future plan revisions. It is recommended that the Plan Assessment be a short synopsis of the overall strengths and weaknesses of the Plan (no longer than two pages), rather than a complete recap section by section.

Resources for Implementing Your Approved Plan provides a place for FEMA to offer information, data sources and general suggestions on the overall plan implementation and maintenance process. Information on other possible sources of assistance including, but not limited to, existing publications, grant funding or training opportunities, can be provided. States may add state and local resources, if available.

A. Plan Strengths and Opportunities for Improvement

This section provides a discussion of the strengths of the plan document and identifies areas where these could be improved beyond minimum requirements.

Element A: Planning Process

How does the Plan go above and beyond minimum requirements to document the planning process with respect to:

- Involvement of stakeholders (elected officials/decision makers, plan implementers, business owners, academic institutions, utility companies, water/sanitation districts, etc.);
- Involvement of Planning, Emergency Management, Public Works Departments or other planning agencies (i.e., regional planning councils);
- Diverse methods of participation (meetings, surveys, online, etc.); and
- Reflective of an open and inclusive public involvement process.

Element B: Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment

In addition to the requirements listed in the Regulation Checklist, 44 CFR 201.6 Local Mitigation Plans identifies additional elements that should be included as part of a plan's risk assessment. The plan should describe vulnerability in terms of:

- 1) A general description of land uses and future development trends within the community so that mitigation options can be considered in future land use decisions;
- 2) The types and numbers of existing and future buildings, infrastructure, and critical facilities located in the identified hazard areas; and
- 3) A description of potential dollar losses to vulnerable structures, and a description of the methodology used to prepare the estimate.

How does the Plan go above and beyond minimum requirements to document the Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment with respect to:

- Use of best available data (flood maps, HAZUS, flood studies) to describe significant hazards;
- Communication of risk on people, property, and infrastructure to the public (through tables, charts, maps, photos, etc.);
- Incorporation of techniques and methodologies to estimate dollar losses to vulnerable structures;
- Incorporation of Risk MAP products (i.e., depth grids, Flood Risk Report, Changes Since Last FIRM, Areas of Mitigation Interest, etc.); and
- Identification of any data gaps that can be filled as new data became available.

Element C: Mitigation Strategy

How does the Plan go above and beyond minimum requirements to document the Mitigation Strategy with respect to:

- Key problems identified in, and linkages to, the vulnerability assessment;
- Serving as a blueprint for reducing potential losses identified in the Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment;
- Plan content flow from the risk assessment (problem identification) to goal setting to mitigation action development;
- An understanding of mitigation principles (diversity of actions that include structural projects, preventative measures, outreach activities, property protection measures, post-disaster actions, etc);
- Specific mitigation actions for each participating jurisdictions that reflects their unique risks and capabilities;
- Integration of mitigation actions with existing local authorities, policies, programs, and resources; and
- Discussion of existing programs (including the NFIP), plans, and policies that could be used to implement mitigation, as well as document past projects.

Element D: Plan Update, Evaluation, and Implementation (Plan Updates Only)

How does the Plan go above and beyond minimum requirements to document the 5-year Evaluation and Implementation measures with respect to:

- Status of previously recommended mitigation actions;
- Identification of barriers or obstacles to successful implementation or completion of mitigation actions, along with possible solutions for overcoming risk;
- Documentation of annual reviews and committee involvement;
- Identification of a lead person to take ownership of, and champion the Plan;
- Reducing risks from natural hazards and serving as a guide for decisions makers as they commit resources to reducing the effects of natural hazards;
- An approach to evaluating future conditions (i.e. socio-economic, environmental, demographic, change in built environment etc.);
- Discussion of how changing conditions and opportunities could impact community resilience in the long term; and
- Discussion of how the mitigation goals and actions support the long-term community vision for increased resilience.

B. Resources for Implementing Your Approved Plan

Ideas may be offered on moving the mitigation plan forward and continuing the relationship with key mitigation stakeholders such as the following:

- What FEMA assistance (funding) programs are available (for example, Hazard Mitigation Assistance (HMA)) to the jurisdiction(s) to assist with implementing the mitigation actions?
- What other Federal programs (National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP), Community Rating System (CRS), Risk MAP, etc.) may provide assistance for mitigation activities?
- What publications, technical guidance or other resources are available to the jurisdiction(s) relevant to the identified mitigation actions?
- Are there upcoming trainings/workshops (Benefit-Cost Analysis (BCA), HMA, etc.) to assist the jurisdictions(s)?
- What mitigation actions can be funded by other Federal agencies (for example, U.S.
 Forest Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA),
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Smart Growth, Housing and Urban Development
 (HUD) Sustainable Communities, etc.) and/or state and local agencies?

SECTION 3:

MULTI-JURISDICTION SUMMARY SHEET (OPTIONAL)

INSTRUCTIONS: For multi-jurisdictional plans, a Multi-jurisdiction Summary Spreadsheet may be completed by listing each participating jurisdiction, which required Elements for each jurisdiction were 'Met' or 'Not Met,' and when the adoption resolutions were received. This Summary Sheet does not imply that a mini-plan be developed for each jurisdiction; it should be used as an optional worksheet to ensure that each jurisdiction participating in the Plan has been documented and has met the requirements for those Elements (A through E).

					MULTI	-JURISDICTIO	ON SUMMA	ARY SHEET				
		Jurisdiction Type					A.	В.	Requirement C.	ts Met (Y/N)	E.	F.
#	Jurisdiction Name	(city/borough/ township/ village, etc.)	Plan POC	Mailing Address	Email	Phone	Planning Process	Hazard Identification & Risk Assessment	Mitigation Strategy	Plan Review, Evaluation & Implementation	Plan Adoption	State Require- ments
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												

					MULTI	-JURISDICTI	ON SUMMA	ARY SHEET				
#	Jurisdiction Name	Jurisdiction Type (city/borough/ township/ village, etc.)	Plan POC	Mailing Address	Email	Phone	A. Planning Process	B. Hazard Identification & Risk Assessment	Requirement C. Mitigation Strategy	ts Met (Y/N) D. Plan Review, Evaluation & Implementation	E. Plan Adoption	F. State Require- ments
10												
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